

Agilent 35670A Dynamic Signal Analyzer

Versatile two- or four-channel high-performance FFT-based spectrum/network analyzer 122 µHz to 102.4 kHz 16-bit ADC

Data Sheet



Frequency range	102.4 kHz 1 channel 51.2 kHz 2 channel 25.6 kHz 4 channel
Dynamic range	90 dB typical
Accuracy	±0.15 dB
Channel match	±0.04 dB and ±0.5 degrees
Real-time bandwidth	25.6 kHz/1 channel
Resolution	100, 200, 400, 800 & 1600 lines
Time capture	> 6 Msamples
Source types	Random, burst random, periodic chirp, burst chirp, pink noise, sine, swept-sine (Option1D2), arbitrary (Option 1D4)



Summary of Features on Standard Instrument

The following features are standard with the Agilent 35670A:

Instrument modes

FFT analysis Histogram/time
Correlation analysis Time capture

Measurement

Frequency domain

Frequency response Power spectrum Linear spectrum Coherence

Cross spectrum Power spectral density

Time domain (oscilloscope mode)

Time waveform Autocorrelation
Cross-correlation Orbit diagram

Amplitude domain Histogram, PDF, CDF

Trace coordinates

Linear magnitude Unwrapped phase

Log magnitude Real part
dB magnitude Imaginary part
Group delay Nyquist diagram

Phase Polar

Trace units

Y-axis amplitude: combinations of units, unit value, calculated value, and unit format describe y-axis amplitude **Units:** volts, g, meters/sec², inches/sec², meters/sec, inches/sec, meters, mils, inches, pascals, Kg, N, dyn, lb, user-defined EUs

Unit value: rms, peak, peak-to-peak

Calculated value: V, V^2 , V^2/Hz , \sqrt{Hz} , V^2s/Hz (ESD)

Unit format: linear, dB's with user selectable dB reference,

dBm with user selectable impedance.

Y-axis phase: degrees, radians

X-axis: Hz, cpm, order, seconds, user-defined

Display formats

Single Quad

Dual upper/lower traces Small upper and largelower Front/back overlay traces

Measurement state Bode diagram

Waterfall display with skew, -45 to 45 degrees

Trace grids on/off Display blanking Screen saver

Display scaling

Autoscale Selectable reference
Manual Scale Linear or log X-axis

Input range tracking Y-axis log X & Y scale markers with expand and scroll

Marker functions

Individual trace markers Coupled multi-trace markers Absolute or relative marker

Peak search Harmonic markers Band marker

Sideband power markers Waterfall markers Time parameter markers Frequency response markers

Signal averaging (FFT mode)

Average types (1 to 9,999,999 averages)

RMS Time exponential

RMS exponential Peak hold

Time

Averaging controls

Overload reject Fast averaging on/off Update rate select

Select overlap process percentage

Preview time record

Measurement control

Start measurement

Pause/continue measurement

Triggering

Continuous (Freerun)

External (analog or TTL level)
Internal trigger from any channel
Source synchronized trigger

GPIB trigger Armed triggers Automatic/manual RPM step

Time step

Pre- and post-trigger measurement Delay

Tachometer input:

±4 V or ±20 V range 40 mv or 200 mV resolution Up to 2048 pulses/rev Tach hold-off control

Source outputs

Random Burst random Periodic chirp Burst chirp Pink noise Fixed sine

Note: Some source types are not available for use in optional modes. See option description for details.

Input channels

Manual range Anti-alias filters On/Off Up-only auto range AC or DC coupling

Up/down auto range LED half range and overload

indicators

A-weight filters On/Off Floating or grounded Transducer power supplies (4 ma constant current)

Frequency

20 spans from 195 mHz to 102.4 kHz (1 channel mode) 20 spans from 98 mHz to 51.2 kHz (2 channel mode) Digital zoom with 244 µHz resolution throughout the 102.4 kHz frequency bands.

Resolution

100, 200, 400, 800 and 1600 lines

Windows

Hann Uniform

Flat top Force/exponential

Math

+,-,*,/ Conjugate

Real and imaginary Magnitude

Square Root FFT, FFT-1 LN **EXP** *jω or /iω **PSD**

Differentiation A, B, and C weighting Constants K1 thru K5 Integration

Functions F1 thru F5

Analysis

Limit test with pass/fail Data table with tabular readout Data editing

Time capture functions

Capture transient events for repeated analysis in FFT, octave, order, histogram, or correlation modes (except swept-sine). Time-captured data may be saved to internal or external disk, or transferred over GPIB. Zoom on captured data for detailed narrowband analysis.

Data storage functions

Built-in 3.5 in., 1.44-Mbyte flexible disk also supports 720-KByte disks, and 2 Mbyte NVRAM disk. Both MS-DOS® and HP-LIF formats are available. Data can be formatted as either ASCII or binary (SDF). The 35670A provides storage and recall from the internal disk, internal RAM disk, internal NVRAM disk, or external GPIB disk for any of the following information:

Instrument setup states Trace data User-math Limit data

Time capture buffers Agilent Instrument BASIC

Waterfall display data **Programs**

Data tables Curve fit/synthesis tables

GPIB capabilities

Conforms to IEEE 488.1/488.2 Conforms to SCPI 1992 Controller with Agilent Instrument Basic Option

Calibration & memory

Single or automatic calibration Built-in diagnostics & service tests Nonvolatile clock with time/date Time/date stamp on plots and saved data files

Online help

Access to topics via keyboard or index

Fan

On/Off

Agilent 35670A Specifications

Instrument specifications apply after 15 minutes warm-up and within 2 hours of the last self-calibration. When the internal cooling fan has been turned OFF, specifications apply within 5 minutes of the last self-calibration. All specifications are with 400 line frequency resolution and with anti-alias filters enabled unless stated otherwise.

Frequency

Maximum range**	
1 channel mode	102.4 kHz,
	51.2 kHz (opt AY6*)
2 channel mode	51.2 kHz
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	25.6 kHz
Spans	
1 channel mode	195.3 mHz to 102.4 kHz
2 channel mode	97.7 mHz to 51.2 kHz
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	97.7 mHz to 25.6 kHz
Minimimum resolution	
1 channel mode	122 µHz (1600 line
	display)
2 channel mode	61 µHz (1600 line
	display)
4 channel mode (Option AY6 only)	122 µHz (800 line
	display)

Maximum real-time bandwidth

FFT span for continuous data acquistion)

(Preset, fast averaging)

1 channel mode 25.6 kHz 2 channel mode 12.8 kHz 4 channel mode (Option AY6 only) 6.4 kHz

Measurement rate

(Typical) (Preset, fast averaging)

1 channel mode \geq 70 averages/sec 2 channel mode \geq 33 averages/sec 4 channel mode (Option AY6 only) \geq 15 averages/sec

Display update rate

Typical (Preset, fast average off) ≥ 5 updates/Sec Maximum ≥ 9 updates/Sec (Preset, fast average off, single channel, single display,

undisplayed trace displays set to data registers)

Accuracy

±30 ppm (.003%)

Single channel ampltude

Absolute amplitude accuracy (FFT)

(A combination of full scale accuracy, full scale flatness, and amplitude linearity.)

±2.92% (0.25 dB) of reading

±0.025% of full scale

FFT full scale accuracy at 1 kHz (0 dBfs)

±0.15 dB (1.74%)

FFT full scale flatness (0 dBfs) relative to 1 kHz

±0.2 dB (2.33%)

FFT amplitude linearity at 1 kHz measured on +27 dBVrms

range with time avg, 0 to -80 dBfs

±0.58% (0.05 dB) of reading

±0.025% of full scale

Amplitude resolution

(16 bits less 2 dB over-range) with averaging 0.0019% of full scale (typical)

Residual DC response (FFT mode)

Frequency display (excludes A-weight filter)

<-30 dBfs or 0.5 mVdc

FFT dynamic range

Spurious free dynamic range

(Includes spurs, harmonic distortion, intermodulation distortion, alias products). Excludes alias responses at extremes of span.

Source impedence = 50Ω .

800 line display.

90 dB typical (<-80 dBfs)

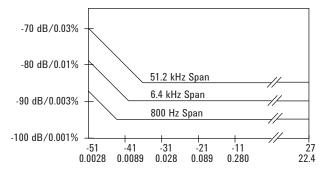
- Option AY6 single channel maximum range extends to 102.4 kHz without anti-alias filter protection.
- ** Show all lines mode allows display of up to 131.1, 65.5 and 32.7 kHz respectively. Amplitudes accuracy is unspecified and not alias protected.

Full span FFT noise floor (typical)

Flat top window, 64 RMS averages, 800 line display.

Typical noise floor vs. range for different frequency spans





Amplitude range (dBVrms / Vrms)

Harmonic distortion	<-80 dBfs
Single Tone (in band), ≤ 0 dBfs	
Intermodulation distortion	<-80 dBfs
Two tones (in-band), each \leq -6.02 dBfs	
Spurious and residual responses	<-80 dBfs
Source impedence = 50Ω .	
Frequency alias responses	
Single tone (out of displayed range),	
\leq 0 dBfs, \leq 1 MHz	
(≤ 200 kHz with IEPE transducer power	

(≤ 200 kHz with IEPE transducer power supply On)

2.5% to 97.5% of the frequency span $$<$-80~{\rm dBfs}$$ Lower and upper 2.5% of frequency span $$<$-65~{\rm dBfs}$$

Input noise

Input noise level

Flat top window, -51 dBVrms range

Source impedance = 50 Ω

Note: To calculate noise as dB below full scale:

Noise [dBfs] = Noise [dB/ $\sqrt{^2}$ Hz] + 10L0G(NBW) - Range [dBVrms]; where NBW is the noise equivalent BW of the window (see below).

Window parameters	Uniform	Hann	Flat top
-3 dB bandwidth*	0.125% of span	0.185% of span	0.450% of span
Noise equivalent bandwidth*	0.125% of span	0.1875% of span	0.4775% of span
Attenuation at ±½ bin	4.0 dB	1.5 dB	0.01 dB
Shape factor	716	9.1	2.6
(-60 dB BW/-3 dB BW)			

^{*} For 800 line displays. With 1600, 400, 200, or 100 line displays, multiply bandwidths by 0.5, 2, 4, and 8, respectively.

Single channel phase

Phase accuracy relative to external $\pm 4.0 \deg$ trigger

16 time averages center of bin, DC coupled 0 dBfs to -50 dBfs only $0 \text{ Hz} < \text{freq} \le 10.24 \text{ kHz}$ only

For Hann and flat top windows, phase is relative to a cosine wave at the center of the time record. For the uniform, force, and exponential windows, phase is relative to a cosine wave at the beginning of the time record.

Cross-channel amplitude

FFT cross-channel gain accuracy ± 0.04 dB (0.46%) Frequency response mode Same amplitude range At full scale: Tested with 10 RMS averages on the -11 to +27 dBVrms ranges, and 100 RMS averages on the -51 dBVrms range

Cross-channel phase

Cross-channel phase accuracy	± 0.5 deg
(Same conditions as cross-channel	
amplitude)	

Input	
Input ranges (full so	ale)
(Auto-range capabili	ty)
	+27 dBVrms (31.7 Vpk) to -51 dBVrms
	(3.99 mVpk) in 2 dB steps
Maximum input law	ala //2 \/pl/

(5.33 HIVPK) III 2 db steps			
Maximum input levels	42 Vpk		
Input impedance	1 MΩ ±10%		
	90 μF nominal		
Low side to chassis impedance	1 MΩ ±30% (typical)		
Floating mode	<0.010 µF		
Grounded mode	≤100 Ω		
AC coupling rolloff	<3 dB rolloff at 1 Hz		
Source impedance = 50Ω			
Common mode rejection ratio			

Single tone at or below 1 kHz	
-51 dBVrms to -11 dBVrms ranges	>75 dB typical
-9 dBVrms to +9 dBVrms ranges	>60 dB typical
+11 dBVrms to +27 dBVrms ranges	>50 dB typical

Common mode range

(floating mode)

IEPE transducer power supply	
Current source	$4.25 \pm 1.5 \text{ mA}$
Open circuit voltage	+26 to +32 Vdc
A-weight filter	Type 0 tolerance
Conforms to ANSI Standard S1.4-1983; and to IEC 651-1979; 10 Hz to 25.6 kHz	
Crosstalk	
Between input channels, and	< -135 dB
source-to-input (Receiving channel	below signal or
source impedance = 50Ω)	< -80 dBfs of
	receiving
	channel, which-
	ever response
	is greater in
	amplitude

 \pm 4 V pk

Time domain

Specifications apply in histogram/time	mode,
and unfiltered time display	
DC amplitude accuracy	±5.0 %fs
Rise time of -1 V to 0 V test pulse	<11.4 µSec
Settling time of -1 V to 0 V test pulse	<16 µSec to 1%
Peak overshoot of -1 V to 0 V	<3%
test pulse	

Sampling period

1 channel mode	3.815 µSec to 2 Sec in 2x steps
2 channel mode	7.629 µSec to 4 Sec in 2x steps
4 channel mode	15.26 µSec to 8 Sec in 2x steps
(Option AY6 only)	

Trigger		Source output	
Trigger modes	Internal, source, external (analog setting) GPIB	Source types	Sine, random noise, chrip, pink noise, burst random, burst
Maximum trigger delay			chirp
Post trigger	8191 seconds	Amplitude range	AC: ±5 V peak*
Pre trigger	8191 sample periods		DC: ±10 V*
No two channels can be further than			* $Vac_{pk} + Vdc \le 10 V$
±7168 samples from each other.		AC amplitude resolution	
External trigger max. input	±42 Vpk	Voltage > 0.2 Vrms	2.5 mVpeak
External trigger range		Voltage < 0.2 Vrms	0.25 mVpeak
Low range	-2 V to +2 V	DC offset accuracy	$\pm 15 \text{ mV} \pm 3\% \text{ of}$
High range	-10 V to +10 V		$(DC + Vac_{pk})$ set-
External trigger resolution			tings
Low range	15.7 mV	Pink noise adder	Add 600 mV typical
High range	78 mV		when using pink noise
Tachometer		Output impedance	< 5 Ω
Pulses per Revolution	0.5 to 2048	Maximum loading	
RPM	5 ≤ RPM ≤ 491,519	Current	±20 mA peak
RPM Accuracy	±100 ppm (0.01%)	Capacitance	0.01 μF
	(typical)	Sine amplitude accuracy at 1 kHz	±4% (0.34 dB) of setting
Tach level range	4.1/1	Dlood > 2E0 O	•
Low range	-4 V to +4 V	Rload > 250 Ω	0.1 Vpk to 5 Vpk
High range	-20 V to +20 V	Sine Flatness (relative to 1 kHz)	±1 dB
Tach level resolution	00 1/	Hammania and anh hammania diatast	0.1 V to 5 V peak
Low range	39 mV	Harmonic and sub-harmonic distort	ion and spurious
High range	197 mV	signals (In band)	
Maximum tach input level	±42 Vpk	0.1 Vpk to 5 Vpk sine wave	. 00 ID
Minimum tach pulse width	600 nSec	Fundamental < 30 kHz	< -60 dBc
Maximum tach pulse rate	400 kHz (typical)	Fundamental > 30 kHz	< -40 dBc
		Digital interfaces	
		External keyboard	Compatible with PC-style 101-key keyboard
		GPIB	
		Conforms to the following standards: IEEE 488.1 (SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4, LE0, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT1, C1, C2, C3, C12, E2) EEE 488.2-1987	
		Complies with SCPI 1992 Data transfer rate (REAL 64 Format)	< 45 mSec for a 401 point trace

Serial port
Parallel port
External VGA port

Computed order tracking - Option 1D0

/ Maximum order x	Maximum RPM ≤	
60		
Online (real time)	1 channel mode	25,600 Hz
	2 channel mode	12,800 Hz
	4 channel mode	6,400 Hz
Capture playback	1 channel mode	102,400 Hz
	2 channel mode	51,200 Hz

Number of orders \leq 200 $5 \leq RPM \leq 491.519$

Delta order

accuracy

(Maximum useable RPM is limited by resolution, tach pulse rate, pulses/revolution and average mode settings.)

4 channel mode

1/128 to 1/1

25,600 Hz

Deita viuei	1/ 120 to 1/ 1
Resolution	≤ 400
(Maximum order)/(Delta ord	der)
Maximum RPM ramp rate	1000 RPM/second real-time (typical)
1000 - 10,000 RPM run up	
Maximum order	10
Delta order	0.1
RPM step	30 (1 channel)
	60 (2 channel)
	120 (4 channel)
Order track amplitude	±1 dB (typical)

Real time octave analysis - Option 1D1

Standards

Conforms to ANSI Standard S1.11 - 1986, Order 3, Type 1-D, extended and optional frequency ranges
Conforms to IEC 651-1979 Type 0 Impulse, and ANSI S1.4

1 second stable average

Single tone at band center: $\leq \pm 0.20 \text{ dB}$

Readings are taken from the linear total power spectrum bin. It is derived from sum of each filter.

1/3-octave dynamic range > 80 dB (typical) per ANSI S1.11-1986

2 second stable average

Total power limited by input noise level

Frequency ranges (at centers)

Online (real time):

	Single channel	2 channel	4 channel
1/1 octave	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 8 kHz	0.063 - 4 kHz
1/3 octave	0.08 - 40 kHz	0.08 - 20 kHz	0.08 - 10 kHz
1/12 octave	0.0997 -	0.0997 -	0.0997 -
	12.338 kHz	6.169 kHz	3.084 kHz
Capture play	back		
1/1 octave	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 16 kHz	0.063 - 16 kHz
1/3 octave	0.08 - 31.5 kHz	0.08 - 31.5 kHz	0.08 - 31.5 kHz
1/12 octave	0.0997 -	0.0997 -	0.0997 -
	49.35 kHz	49.35 kHz	49.35 kHz

One to 12 octaves can be measured and displayed.

1/1-, 1/3-, and 1/12-octave true center frequencies related by the formula: $f(i+1)/f(i) = 2^{(1/n)}$; n=1, 3, or 12; where 1000 Hz is the reference for 1/1, 1/3 octave, and $1000^*2^{(1/24)}$ Hz is the reference for 1/12 octave. The marker returns the ANSI standard preferred frequencies.

Swept sine measurements – Option 1D2

Dynamic range 130 dB

Tested with 11 dBVrms source level at: 100 mSec integration

Curve fit/synthesis - Option 1D3

20 Poles/20 zeroes curve filter frequency response synthesis pole/zero, pole residue & polynomical format

Arbitrary waveform source - Option 1D4

Amplitude range	AC: ±5 V peak*
	DC: ±10 V*
	* $Vac_{pk} + Vdc \le 10 V$
Record length	# of points = 2.56 x lines of
	resolution, or # of complex
	points = $1.28 \times lines$ of resolution
DAC resolution	
0.2828 Vpk to 5 Vpk	2.5 mV
0 Vpk to 0.2828 Vpk	0.25 mV

General Specifications

General specifications

Safety standards	CSA certified for electronic test and measurement equip- ment per CSA C22.2, NO. 231 This product is designed for compliance to: UL1244, Fourth Edition IEC 348, 2nd Edition, 1978
EMI / RFI standards	CISPR 11
Acoustic power	LpA < 55 dB (Cooling fan at high speed setting) < 45 dB (Auto speed setting at 25 °C)

Fan speed settings of high, automatic, and off are available. The fan off setting can be enabled for a short period of time, except at higher ambient temperatures where the fan will stay on.

Abbreviations

dBVrms dB relative to 1 Volt rms.

dBfs dB relative to full scale amplitude range.
Full scale is approx. 2 dB below ADC overload.

Typical Typical, non-warranted, performance specification included to provide general product

information.

Environmental operating restrictions

	Operating:	Operating:	Storage &
	Disk in drive	No disk in drive	transport
Ambient temp.	4 °C to 45 °C	0 °C to 55 °C	-40 °C to 70 °C
Relative humidity			
(non-condensing)			
Minimum	20%	15%	5%
Maximum	80% at 32 °C	95% at 40 °C	95% at 50 °C
Vibrations (5 - 500 Hz)	0.6 Grms	1.5 Grms	3.41 Grms
Shock	5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)	5 G (10 mSec ½ sine)	40 G (3 mSec ½ sine)
Max. altitude	4600 meters	4600 meters	4600 meters
	(15,000 ft.)	(15,000 ft.)	(15,000 ft.)

AC power	90 Vrms - 264 Vrms
	(47 - 440 Hz)
	350 VA maximum
DC power	12 VDC to 28 VDC nominal
	200 VA maximum
DC current at 12 V	Standard: <10 A typical
	4 channel: <12 A typical
Warm-up time	15 minutes
Weight	15 kg (33 lb) net
	29 kg (64 lb) shipping
Dimensions (Excluding	ng bail handle and impact cover)
Height	190 mm (7.5")
Width	340 mm (13.4")
Depth	465 mm (18.3")

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